	Grade A	Grade B	Grade C	Grade D	Grade F
Addressing the Task	Identifies and addresses clearly the main question(s) and the subsidiary, embedded, or implicit aspects, addressing their relationships to each other.	Identifies and addresses the main question(s) and some but not all of the subsidiary, embedded or implicit aspects.	Identifies and addresses the main question(s) but does not address the subsidiary, embedded or implicit aspects.	Identifies part of the main question(s) and only addresses the question(s) partially.	Lacks an understanding of what the question requires or responds inappropriately or tangentially to the task or topic.
Understanding, Analysis, Synthesis, and Application of Knowledge	Consistent perceptive and critical engagement with issues and themes based on comprehensive understanding of relevant concepts and theories; the analysis, synthesis and application of knowledge is consistently clear and effective.	Generally perceptive and critical engagement with issues and themes; some shortcomings in understanding of relevant concepts and theories, but the analysis, synthesis and application of knowledge is mostly clear and effective.	Occasional perceptive and critical engagement with issues and themes, but essay tends toward rather superficial understanding of relevant concepts and theories, with some inaccuracies in the analysis, synthesis and application of knowledge.	Very limited critical engagement with key issues and themes; rarely goes beyond reproduction of relevant concepts and theories, impaired in parts by considerable inaccuracies.	No critical engagement with issues, and themes. Essay characterized by serious inaccuracies and misunderstandings.
Argumentation	Examines the question/ issue/problem from all important perspectives. Overall logic is clear. Premises or evidence strongly support conclusions. Counter- evidence or rival positions addressed. Arguments fit together and build a compelling case.	Examines the question/ issue/problem from most of the important perspectives. Expresses own position, and argumentative structure is clear and logical, but some arguments underdeveloped or some considerations overlooked.	Some important perspectives or issues are not recognized. Not all relevant arguments and counter arguments are fully examined. Offers own position but reasoning is sometimes impaired by weak, emotive, or inconsistent argumentation.	Examines things from a single perspective. Only minimal examination of relevant arguments and counterarguments. Offers own position, but the arguments are not put forward explicitly and not well supported.	Arguments are confused and illogical. Student fails to present and defend a coherent position. Offers own position, but arguments are flawed, disorganized, or difficult to identify or understand.
Structure / Organization	Introduction states clearly writer's thesis or position, and conclusion clearly summarizes main arguments. Paragraphing is appropriate at all times with each paragraph containing a central idea which is developed throughout the paragraph with supporting details.	Introduction states writer's thesis or position, and conclusion summarizes main arguments. Paragraphing is appropriate, but some paragraphs lack supporting detail or contain unrelated details.	Introduction and conclusion are included but do not fully capture the essence of the topic and discussion. Evidence of ability to paragraph, but some paragraphs lack a central idea or supporting detail	Topic is not properly introduced and conclusion is very brief. Ability to construct a paragraph with a central idea and supporting details somewhat limited.	Introduction and conclusion are unclear, lack detail or missing altogether. Very little evidence of an ability to organize the essay into paragraphs with one central idea and supporting details.
Mechanics	The language contains very few, if any, errors in grammar and vocabulary. If slips are present, the meaning is still clear. Conventions of academic writing (e.g. citation, references, footnotes, etc.) are followed meticulously.	The language is mostly accurate but contains a few systematic errors in complex grammar and vocabulary. Conventions of academic writing (e.g. citation, references, footnotes, etc.) are mostly followed.	The language is sometimes inaccurate, although errors, when they occur, are more often in complex grammar and vocabulary. Errors when they occur are distracting but the overall meaning is still intelligible. Conventions of academic writing (e.g. citation, references, footnotes, etc.) show some inconsistencies.	The language contains frequent errors in simple and complex grammar and vocabulary. Errors are distracting and effort has to be made to understand the main arguments. Conventions of academic writing (e.g. citation, references, footnotes, etc.) show significant inconsistencies and may contain errors.	Errors in language and vocabulary are so frequent and distracting that the essay is largely incomprehensible. Does not adhere to the conventions of academic writing (e.g. citation, references, footnotes, etc.).

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